

## Annotated Examples 8

Greuel, Laplagne, Seelich

This seems to be on page 95 of Vasconcelas (unhomogenized), *Computational Methods in Commutative Algebra and Algebraic Geometry* with no attribution. It is example  $I_7$  from Greuel, Laplagne, and Seelich, given by (homogenized) generators

$$x^2 + zw, y^3 + xwt, xw^3 + z^3t + ywt^2, y^2w^4 - xy^2z^2t - w^3t^3$$

This is clearly homogeneous, maybe not immediately clear that it is a curve. Dehomogenize it by using  $Z_{21} := z/t$ ,  $X_{18} := x/t$ ,  $W_{15} := w/t$ ,  $Y_{11} := y/t$ , and look at the divisors:

$$\operatorname{div}(Z_{21}) = -21 \cdot P_\infty + 12 \cdot Q + 9 \cdot R$$

$$\operatorname{div}(X_{18}) = -18 \cdot P_\infty + 5 \cdot Q + 13 \cdot R$$

$$\operatorname{div}(W_{15}) = -15 \cdot P_\infty - 2 \cdot Q + 17 \cdot R$$

$$\operatorname{div}(Y_{11}) = -11 \cdot P_\infty + 1 \cdot Q + 10 \cdot R$$

Maybe it is no surprise that there exists  $V_7$  with

$$\operatorname{div}(V_7) = -7 \cdot P_\infty + 4 \cdot Q + 3 \cdot R$$

and  $Z_{21} = V_7^3$ ,  $X_{18} = Y_{11}V_7$ . The one-point version would use  $U_{37} := W_{15}Y_{11}^2$  in place of  $W_{15}$ .

and a Gröbner basis for an almost module presentation is:

$$\begin{aligned} &U_{37}^2 - Y_{11} * f_7^9 - U_{37}, \\ &U_{37}f_{27} - Y_{11}^2 * f_7^6 - f_{27}, \\ &Y_{11}^3 * f_7^3 - U_{37} * f_{17} + f_{17}, \\ &f_{27}^2 - U_{37} * f_{17}, \\ &U_{37} * Y_{11} - f_{27} * f_7^3, \\ &Y_{11}^4 - U_{37} * f_7 + f_7, \\ &f_{27} * f_{17} - U_{37} * f_7, \\ &f_{27}Y_{11} - f_{17} * f_7^3, \\ &f_{17}^2 - f_{27} * f_7, \\ &f_{17}Y_{11} - f_7^4. \end{aligned}$$

If one is then wedded to the original “two-point” presentation, replace  $U_{37}$  by  $W_{15}Y_{11}^2$  and then magically produce some more elements (see below).

A straight-forward attempt at this in SINGULAR 3-1-0 gives:

```

                                SINGULAR /
A Computer Algebra System for Polynomial Computations / version 3-1-0
                                0<
    by: G.-M. Greuel, G. Pfister, H. Schoenemann \ Mar 2009
FB Mathematik der Universitaet, D-67653 Kaiserslautern \
> LIB "normal.lib";
> ring r=0,(u,z,x,w,y),wp(37,21,18,15,11);
> ideal i=x2+zw,y3+xw,xw3+z3+yw,y2w4-xy2z2-w3;
> list nor=normal(i);
> nor;
[1]:
    [1]:
// characteristic : 0
// number of vars : 15
//      block   1 : ordering dp
//                : names   T(1) T(2) T(3) T(4) T(5) T(6) T(7) T(8) T(9) T(10)
//      block   2 : ordering wp
//                : names   u z x w y
//                : weights 37 21 18 15 11
//      block   3 : ordering C
[2]:
    [1]:
    _[1]=w2
    _[2]=xw
    _[3]=wy2
    _[4]=xy2
    _[5]=zwy
    _[6]=zxy
    _[7]=z2w
    _[8]=z2x
    _[9]=z3+wy
    _[10]=z2y2
    _[11]=y3
> def R=nor[1][1];
> setring R;
> normap;
normap[1]=u
normap[2]=z
normap[3]=x
normap[4]=w
normap[5]=y
> norid;
norid[1]=T(2)+1
norid[2]=-T(3)*y+w
norid[3]=T(8)*w+T(10)*y
norid[4]=-T(4)*y+x

```

norid[5]=T(1)\*x+T(3)\*y  
 norid[6]=T(3)\*x-T(4)\*w  
 norid[7]=T(4)\*x+T(5)\*y  
 norid[8]=T(5)\*x-T(6)\*w  
 norid[9]=T(6)\*x+T(7)\*y  
 norid[10]=T(7)\*x+T(10)\*y  
 norid[11]=-T(1)\*y+T(8)\*x+T(9)\*w  
 norid[12]=T(1)\*z-T(4)\*y  
 norid[13]=T(3)\*z-T(5)\*y  
 norid[14]=T(4)\*z-T(6)\*y  
 norid[15]=T(5)\*z-T(7)\*y  
 norid[16]=T(6)\*z-T(8)\*y  
 norid[17]=T(1)\*y+T(7)\*z-T(9)\*w  
 norid[18]=T(8)\*z-T(9)\*x-y  
 norid[19]=T(4)\*w+y^2  
 norid[20]=T(1)\*y^2-T(3)\*w  
 norid[21]=T(4)\*y^2-T(5)\*w  
 norid[22]=T(6)\*y^2-T(7)\*w  
 norid[23]=T(7)\*y^2-T(10)\*w  
 norid[24]=T(8)\*y^2-T(10)\*x  
 norid[25]=-T(3)\*y+T(9)\*y^2-T(10)\*z  
 norid[26]=T(3)\*w\*y-T(9)  
 norid[27]=T(6)\*w+z\*y  
 norid[28]=-T(1)\*w\*y+T(9)\*w^2-T(10)\*x\*y  
 norid[29]=T(3)\*y^2+T(9)\*x\*w+T(10)\*z\*y  
 norid[30]=-T(10)\*y+z^2  
 norid[31]=T(5)\*w\*y^2-T(9)\*z  
 norid[32]=T(4)\*w^2\*y-T(9)\*x  
 norid[33]=-T(9)\*z^2+T(10)\*w^2\*y  
 norid[34]=-T(1)\*w+T(3)\*w^3-T(10)\*x  
 norid[35]=T(3)\*y+T(4)\*w^3+T(10)\*z  
 norid[36]=T(5)\*w^3-T(9)\*x\*y  
 norid[37]=T(6)\*w^3+T(9)\*z\*y  
 norid[38]=T(7)\*w^3-T(9)\*z\*x  
 norid[39]=-T(7)\*w^2-T(10)\*z^2\*x+T(10)\*w^4  
 norid[40]=T(1)^2-T(1)\*w^4\*y-T(10)\*w\*y^2-T(10)  
 norid[41]=T(1)\*T(2)+T(1)  
 norid[42]=T(2)^2-1  
 norid[43]=T(1)\*T(3)-T(1)\*w^2\*y+T(8)\*y  
 norid[44]=T(2)\*T(3)+T(3)  
 norid[45]=T(3)^2-T(1)\*y  
 norid[46]=T(1)\*T(4)+T(3)  
 norid[47]=T(2)\*T(4)+T(4)  
 norid[48]=T(3)\*T(4)+y  
 norid[49]=T(4)^2+T(5)  
 norid[50]=T(1)\*T(5)+y

norid[51]=T(2)\*T(5)+T(5)  
 norid[52]=T(3)\*T(5)-T(1)\*z  
 norid[53]=T(4)\*T(5)+z  
 norid[54]=T(5)^2-T(4)\*z  
 norid[55]=T(1)\*T(6)+T(5)  
 norid[56]=T(2)\*T(6)+T(6)  
 norid[57]=T(3)\*T(6)+z  
 norid[58]=T(4)\*T(6)+T(7)  
 norid[59]=T(5)\*T(6)+T(10)  
 norid[60]=T(6)^2+T(1)\*w\*y^2-T(1)  
 norid[61]=T(1)\*T(7)+z  
 norid[62]=T(2)\*T(7)+T(7)  
 norid[63]=T(3)\*T(7)-T(4)\*z  
 norid[64]=T(4)\*T(7)+T(10)  
 norid[65]=T(5)\*T(7)-T(6)\*z  
 norid[66]=T(6)\*T(7)-T(1)\*x\*w\*y-T(3)  
 norid[67]=T(7)^2-T(1)\*z\*w^2-y  
 norid[68]=T(1)\*T(8)+T(7)  
 norid[69]=T(2)\*T(8)+T(8)  
 norid[70]=T(3)\*T(8)+T(10)  
 norid[71]=T(4)\*T(8)+T(1)\*w\*y^2-T(1)  
 norid[72]=T(5)\*T(8)-T(1)\*x\*w\*y-T(3)  
 norid[73]=T(6)\*T(8)+T(1)\*z\*w\*y-T(4)  
 norid[74]=T(7)\*T(8)-T(1)\*z\*x\*w-T(5)  
 norid[75]=T(8)^2+T(1)\*z^2\*w-T(6)  
 norid[76]=T(1)\*T(9)-T(1)\*w^2  
 norid[77]=T(2)\*T(9)-T(1)\*x\*w  
 norid[78]=T(3)\*T(9)-T(1)\*w\*y^2  
 norid[79]=T(4)\*T(9)-T(1)\*x\*y^2  
 norid[80]=T(5)\*T(9)-T(1)\*z\*w\*y  
 norid[81]=T(6)\*T(9)-T(1)\*z\*x\*y  
 norid[82]=T(7)\*T(9)-T(1)\*z^2\*w  
 norid[83]=T(8)\*T(9)-T(1)\*z^2\*x  
 norid[84]=T(9)^2-T(1)\*z^3-T(1)\*w\*y  
 norid[85]=T(1)\*T(10)-T(4)\*z  
 norid[86]=T(2)\*T(10)+T(10)  
 norid[87]=T(3)\*T(10)-T(5)\*z  
 norid[88]=T(4)\*T(10)-T(6)\*z  
 norid[89]=T(5)\*T(10)-T(7)\*z  
 norid[90]=T(6)\*T(10)-T(1)\*z\*w^2-y  
 norid[91]=T(7)\*T(10)-T(1)\*z\*w\*y^2+T(4)\*y  
 norid[92]=T(8)\*T(10)-T(1)\*z\*x\*y^2-z  
 norid[93]=T(9)\*T(10)-T(1)\*z^2\*y^2  
 norid[94]=T(10)^2+T(1)\*z\*x\*w\*y+T(3)\*z  
 norid[95]=x^2+z\*w  
 norid[96]=x\*w+y^3

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norid[97]=z^3+x*w^3+w*y
norid[98]=-z^3*x+z*w^4-x*w*y
norid[99]=-z^2*x*y^2+w^4*y^2-w^3
> option(redSB);
> ideal j=std(norid);j;
j[1]=x*w+y^3
j[2]=x^2+z*w
j[3]=z*w^2-x*y^3
j[4]=z^3-w^2*y^3+w*y
j[5]=z^2*x*y^2-w^4*y^2+w^3
j[6]=w^5*y^2+z^2*y^5-w^4
j[7]=T(10)*y-z^2
j[8]=T(10)*z-w^2*y^2+w
j[9]=T(10)*w^2-z*x*y^2
j[10]=T(9)-w^2
j[11]=T(8)*w+z^2
j[12]=T(8)*z+w*y^3-y
j[13]=T(8)*y^2-T(10)*x
j[14]=T(7)*w-z*x
j[15]=T(7)*x+z^2
j[16]=T(7)*z+T(8)*x
j[17]=T(7)*y^2-T(10)*w
j[18]=T(6)*w+z*y
j[19]=T(6)*x+T(7)*y
j[20]=T(6)*z-T(8)*y
j[21]=T(6)*y^2-z*x
j[22]=T(5)*w-x*y
j[23]=T(5)*x+z*y
j[24]=T(5)*z-T(7)*y
j[25]=T(5)*y^2-z*w
j[26]=T(4)*y-x
j[27]=T(4)*w+y^2
j[28]=T(4)*x+T(5)*y
j[29]=T(4)*z-T(6)*y
j[30]=T(3)*y-w
j[31]=T(3)*w-T(8)*x*y-w^3*y
j[32]=T(3)*x+y^2
j[33]=T(3)*z-T(5)*y
j[34]=T(2)+1
j[35]=T(1)*y-T(8)*x-w^3
j[36]=T(1)*w+T(10)*x-w^5*y-z^2*y^4
j[37]=T(1)*x+w
j[38]=T(1)*z-x
j[39]=T(10)^2+T(5)*y-x*y^4
j[40]=T(8)*T(10)+z*w*y^2-z
j[41]=T(7)*T(10)+y^5+x

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j[42]=T(6)*T(10)+w*y^3-y
j[43]=T(5)*T(10)+T(8)*x
j[44]=T(4)*T(10)-T(8)*y
j[45]=T(3)*T(10)-T(7)*y
j[46]=T(1)*T(10)-T(6)*y
j[47]=T(8)^2-T(6)-z*y^3
j[48]=T(7)*T(8)-T(5)+x*y^3
j[49]=T(6)*T(8)-T(4)-y^4
j[50]=T(5)*T(8)-T(3)+w^2*y
j[51]=T(4)*T(8)-T(1)-z^2*x*y+w^4*y
j[52]=T(3)*T(8)+T(10)
j[53]=T(1)*T(8)+T(7)
j[54]=T(7)^2+w*y^3-y
j[55]=T(6)*T(7)-T(3)+w^2*y
j[56]=T(5)*T(7)-T(8)*y
j[57]=T(4)*T(7)+T(10)
j[58]=T(3)*T(7)-T(6)*y
j[59]=T(1)*T(7)+z
j[60]=T(6)^2-T(1)-z^2*x*y+w^4*y
j[61]=T(5)*T(6)+T(10)
j[62]=T(4)*T(6)+T(7)
j[63]=T(3)*T(6)+z
j[64]=T(1)*T(6)+T(5)
j[65]=T(5)^2-T(6)*y
j[66]=T(4)*T(5)+z
j[67]=T(3)*T(5)-x
j[68]=T(1)*T(5)+y
j[69]=T(4)^2+T(5)
j[70]=T(3)*T(4)+y
j[71]=T(1)*T(4)+T(3)
j[72]=T(3)^2-T(8)*x-w^3
j[73]=T(1)*T(3)+T(8)*y-w^5-z^2*y^3
j[74]=T(1)^2-T(10)-w^7-z*x*y^6-z^2*w*y

```

Now try the same with  $V_7$ :

```

> ring r=0,(w,y,u),wp(15,11,7);
> ideal i=y2+uw,yuw3+u9+yw,y2w4-y3u7-w3;
> list nor=normal(i);
> nor;
[1]:
  [1]:
// characteristic : 0
// number of vars : 3
//      block   1 : ordering wp
//                : names    w y u
//                : weights  15 11 7

```

```

//      block  2 : ordering C
[2]:
// characteristic : 0
// number of vars : 8
//      block  1 : ordering dp
//      : names  T(1) T(2) T(3) T(4) T(5)
//      block  2 : ordering wp
//      : names  w y u
//      : weights 15 11 7
//      block  3 : ordering C
[2]:
  [1]:
    _[1]=1
  [2]:
    _[1]=-w3y-u8
    _[2]=-w4+yu7
    _[3]=wu
    _[4]=yu4
    _[5]=u7
    _[6]=-wu
> def R=nor[1][1];
> setring R;
> normap;
normap[1]=w
normap[2]=y
normap[3]=u
> norid;
norid[1]=u
norid[2]=y
norid[3]=w
> setring r;
> def R2=nor[1][2];
> setring R2;
> normap;
normap[1]=w
normap[2]=y
normap[3]=u
> norid;
norid[1]=T(3)+1
norid[2]=T(1)*y+T(2)*u
norid[3]=T(1)*w-T(2)*y
norid[4]=T(1)*u^2+y
norid[5]=T(2)*u^2+w
norid[6]=T(4)*u^3-T(5)*y
norid[7]=T(4)*y*u^2+T(5)*w
norid[8]=T(1)+T(2)*w*y*u+T(5)*u

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```

norid[9]=T(2)*w^2*u+T(2)-T(5)*y
norid[10]=-T(1)*u-T(5)*u^2+w^2*y
norid[11]=-T(2)*u+T(5)*y*u+w^3
norid[12]=-T(4)*y+u^4
norid[13]=T(4)*w+y*u^3
norid[14]=T(4)*w^3+T(5)*u^5-y*u^2
norid[15]=T(1)^2+T(2)*w^2-T(4)*u^2
norid[16]=T(1)*T(2)+T(1)*w^5+T(2)*w*u^8+u^5
norid[17]=T(2)^2-T(1)*w^2*u^7+T(1)*u^6+T(2)*w^5
norid[18]=T(1)*T(3)+T(1)
norid[19]=T(2)*T(3)+T(2)
norid[20]=T(3)^2-1
norid[21]=T(1)*T(4)+u^2
norid[22]=T(2)*T(4)+T(1)*u^3
norid[23]=T(3)*T(4)+T(4)
norid[24]=T(4)^2+T(1)*w^2*u+T(1)
norid[25]=T(1)*T(5)+T(4)*u
norid[26]=T(2)*T(5)-u^4
norid[27]=T(3)*T(5)+T(5)
norid[28]=T(4)*T(5)+T(2)*w*u^4-u
norid[29]=T(5)^2-T(1)*w*u^6-T(4)
norid[30]=y^2+w*u
norid[31]=w^3*y*u+u^9+w*y
norid[32]=-w^4*u+y*u^8-w^2
> option(redSB);
> ideal j=std(norid);j;
j[1]=y^2+w*u
j[2]=w^3*y*u+u^9+w*y
j[3]=w^4*u-y*u^8+w^2
j[4]=T(5)*w+u^6
j[5]=T(5)*u^3-w^2*y*u-y
j[6]=T(5)*y*u^2+w^3*u+w
j[7]=T(4)*y-u^4
j[8]=T(4)*w+y*u^3
j[9]=T(4)*u^3-T(5)*y
j[10]=T(3)+1
j[11]=T(2)-T(5)*y+w^5-w*y*u^7
j[12]=T(1)+T(5)*u+w^4*y+w*u^8
j[13]=T(5)^2-T(4)+w*y*u^4
j[14]=T(4)*T(5)-w^2*u^2-u
j[15]=T(4)^2-T(5)*u

```

Ignoring the silly first ring, we see that there are three unnecessary variables  $T(1) = -T(5)u - w^4y - wu^8$ ,  $T(2) = T(5)y - w^5 + wyu^7$ , and  $T(3) = -1$ . So

```

> ring r1=0,(f27,f17,f15,f11,f7),wp(27,17,15,11,7);
> map phi=R2,-f27*f7-f15^4*f11-f15*f7^8,f27*f11-f15^5+f15*f11*f7^7,-1,f17,f27,f15,f11,f7

```

```

> ideal i1=phi(j);
> option(redSB);
> ideal j1=std(i1);j1;
j1[1]=f11^2+f15*f7
j1[2]=f17*f11-f7^4
j1[3]=f17*f15+f11*f7^3
j1[4]=f17^2-f27*f7
j1[5]=f27*f11-f17*f7^3
j1[6]=f27*f15+f7^6
j1[7]=f27*f17-f15^2*f7^2-f7
j1[8]=f15^2*f11*f7-f27*f7^3+f11
j1[9]=f15^3*f7+f17*f7^5+f15
j1[10]=f27^2+f15*f11*f7^4-f17

or

> intmat A[5][5]=1,1,1,1,0,1,1,1,0,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,27,17,15,11,7;
> ring r1=0,(f27,f17,f15,f11,f7),M(A);
> map phi=R2,-f27*f7-f15^4*f11-f15*f7^8,f27*f11-f15^5+f15*f11*f7^7,-1,f17,f27,f15,f11,f7
> ideal i1=phi(j);
> option(redSB);
> ideal j1=std(i1);j1;
j1[1]=f11^2+f15*f7
j1[2]=f17*f11-f7^4
j1[3]=f27*f11-f17*f7^3
j1[4]=f17*f15+f11*f7^3
j1[5]=f27*f15+f7^6
j1[6]=f17^2-f27*f7
j1[7]=f27*f17-f15^2*f7^2-f7
j1[8]=f27^2+f15*f11*f7^4-f17
j1[9]=f15^2*f11*f7-f27*f7^3+f11
j1[10]=f15^3*f7+f17*f7^5+f15
\end[verbatim]

```

take your pick.

Let's try Macaulay2:

```

\begin{verbatim}
Macaulay 2, version 1.2
with packages: Elimination, IntegralClosure, LLLBases, PrimaryDecomposition,
               ReesAlgebra, SchurRings, TangentCone

```

```
i1 : R=QQ[z,x,w,y]
```

```
o1 = R
```

o1 : PolynomialRing

i2 : I=ideal (x^2+z\*w,y^3+x\*w,x\*w^3+z^3+y\*w,y^2\*w^4-x\*y^2\*z^2-w^3)

o2 = ideal (x^2 + z\*w, y^3 + x\*w, x\*w^3 + z^3 + w\*y, w^4 y^2 - z x^2 y^2 - w^3)

o2 : Ideal of R

i3 : S=R/I

o3 = S

o3 : QuotientRing

i4 : F=icFractions(S)

$$o4 = \left\{ \frac{-w^2 - y^2}{x^2}, \frac{-y^2}{w}, \frac{z^2 x}{w}, \frac{w^3 - 99w^3}{x^3}, \frac{-w^5}{y}, \frac{2}{w}, \frac{4}{w}, \frac{2}{w}, \frac{2}{w}, \frac{-z^2 y^2}{x^2}, \frac{-z^2 y^2}{w^2} \right\}$$


---


$$\frac{-w^2 + w^2 y - z^2 x^2 w^2 y - w^2 + 11w^2 y - 11z^2 x^2 w^2 y}{0}, \frac{-z^2 x^2 y - 11w^2 - w^2 y}{0}, \frac{-z^2 x^2 y - 11w^2 - w^2 y}{w}, \frac{-w^2 y}{11x}, \frac{-w^2 y}{x}$$


---


$$\frac{z^2 x^2 y}{w}, z, x, w, y\}$$

o4 : List

i5 : P=presentation(integralClosure(S))

$$o5 = | 10w_9^{11}w_{11}^3w_{14}^4 + 10w_9^3w_{11}^2w_{14}^3 + 10w_9^5w_{14}^2$$

$$-w_9^2w_{11}^2w_{14}^2 - w_9^3w_{14}^3 - w_9^3w_{11}^2w_{14}^2 - w_9^4w_{14}^3$$

$$w_9^3w_{11}^2w_{14}^2 + w_9^4w_{14}^3 \quad w_9^4w_{11}^2w_{14}^2 + w_9^5w_{14}^3$$

$$-w_9^9w_{11}^3w_{14}^3 + w_9^2w_{14}^3 - w_9^3w_{14} \quad w_9^2w_{11}^2w_{14}^2 + w_9^3w_{14}^3$$



1000w\_9^9w\_11w\_14^2+w\_9w\_13^2+9801w\_14^3-9800w\_9w\_14  
1000000w\_9^10w\_14^2-w\_9w\_13^3-9801w\_13w\_14^3-1960200w\_11w\_14^2+1970000w\_9w\_11  
100000000w\_9^10w\_11w\_14-w\_9w\_13^4-9801w\_13^2w\_14^3-194059800w\_14^4+490050000w\_9w\_11  
10000000000w\_9^11w\_14+w\_9w\_13^5+9801w\_13^3w\_14^3+194059800w\_13w\_14^4+48514950000w\_9w\_11  
100000000000w\_9^11w\_11+w\_9w\_13^6+9801w\_13^4w\_14^3+194059800w\_13^2w\_14^4+  
4802980050000w\_14^5+494000000w\_9^2w\_13^2-8742492000000w\_9w\_14^3+  
394020000000w\_9^2w\_14 10000000000000w\_9^12-w\_9w\_13^7-9801w\_13^5w\_14^3-  
194059800w\_13^3w\_14^4-4802980050000w\_13w\_14^5-593000000w\_9^2w\_13^3-  
769447107000000w\_11w\_14^4+973239300000000w\_9w\_11w\_14^2-198990000000000w\_9^2w\_11  
96059601w\_9^6w\_11w\_14^7-100000000w\_9^9w\_11w\_14+w\_13^4-29799w\_13^2w\_14+  
1960200w\_14^2-1990000w\_9  
9509900499w\_9^6w\_14^9+10000000000w\_9^10w\_14+w\_13^5-39699w\_13^3w\_14+  
198960300w\_13w\_14^2-1990000w\_9w\_13-197010000w\_11w\_14  
941480149401w\_9^5w\_11w\_14^10-100000000000w\_9^10w\_11-w\_13^6+49599w\_13^4w\_14  
93206534790699w\_9^5w\_14^12+10000000000000w\_9^11-w\_13^7+59499w\_13^5w\_14-  
3900798000000w\_11w\_14^2-5910300000000w\_9w\_11  
9227446944279201w\_9^4w\_11w\_14^13-10000000000000w\_9^11w\_13+w\_13^8-69399w\_13^6w\_14+1  
913517247483640899w\_9^4w\_14^15-10000000000000w\_9^11w\_13^2+w\_13^9-79299w\_13^7w\_14+1  
69394050000000000w\_9^2w\_13+9790806960000000000w\_9w\_11w\_14  
90438207500880449001w\_9^3w\_11w\_14^16+10000000000000w\_9^11w\_13^3-w\_13^10+  
89199w\_13^8w\_14-2654110800w\_13^6w\_14^2+298990000w\_9w\_13^6+32233430790000w\_13^4w\_14  
118497060000000000w\_9^2w\_13^2-2803116187080000000000w\_9w\_14^3+  
136525969800000000000w\_9^2w\_14  
8953382542587164451099w\_9^3w\_14^18+10000000000000w\_9^11w\_13^4-w\_13^11+  
99099w\_13^9w\_14-3439170900w\_13^7w\_14^2+397990000w\_9w\_13^7+52677630720000w\_13^5w\_14^3-165  
886384871716129280658801w\_9^2w\_11w\_14^19-10000000000000w\_9^11w\_13^5+w\_13^12-108999  
----- 877  
----- 114  
----- 633  
----- 452  
----- 3w\_  
----- 868  
----- 158  
----- 120  
----- 393  
----- 13^  
----- 673  
----- 860  
----- 15+  
----- 212  
----- 226  
----- 868  
----- 156  
----- 596  
----- 851  
----- 13^



Now consider the fact that there are magical elements  $A := Y/V$ ,  $B := A/V$ ,  $C := B/V$  with divisors

$$\operatorname{div}(A) = -4 \cdot P_\infty - 3 \cdot Q + 7 \cdot R$$

$$\operatorname{div}(B) = 3 \cdot P_\infty - 7 \cdot Q + 4 \cdot R$$

$$\operatorname{div}(C) = 10 \cdot P_\infty - 11 \cdot Q + 1 \cdot R$$

which told me they clearly existed and had poles only at  $P_\infty$  and  $Q$ . So everything in the integral closure can be written in terms of  $V$  and  $C$  with

$$C^7 V^{11} + C^3 - V = 0,$$

namely,  $Y = CV^3$ ,  $W = -C^2V^5$ ,  $A = CV^2$ ,  $B = CV$ , (and  $Z = V^3$ ,  $X = YV = CV^4$ ).

Let's analyze the answer in SINGULAR 3-1-0:

```

                                SINGULAR                               /
A Computer Algebra System for Polynomial Computations                /  version 3-1-0
                                                                0<
    by: G.-M. Greuel, G. Pfister, H. Schoenemann                    \  Mar 2009
FB Mathematik der Universitaet, D-67653 Kaiserslautern              \
> LIB "/home/leonada/presolve.lib";
> LIB "/home/leonada/normal.lib";
> ring r=0,(w,y,u),wp(15,11,7);
> ideal i=y7+y3u-u11,y2+wu;
> list nor=normal(i);
> nor;
[1]:
  [1]:
// characteristic : 0
// number of vars : 8
//      block   1 : ordering dp
//                : names    T(1) T(2) T(3) T(4) T(5)
//      block   2 : ordering wp
//                : names    w y u
//                : weights  15 11 7
//      block   3 : ordering C
  [2]:
// characteristic : 0
// number of vars : 3
//      block   1 : ordering wp
//                : names    w y u
//                : weights  15 11 7

```

```

//      block 2 : ordering C
[2]:
  [1]:
    _[1]=-w3y-u8
    _[2]=-w4+yu7
    _[3]=wu
    _[4]=yu4
    _[5]=u7
    _[6]=-wu
  [2]:
    _[1]=1
> def R=norm[1][1];
> setring R;
> normap;
normap[1]=w
normap[2]=y
normap[3]=u
> norid;
norid[1]=T(3)+1
norid[2]=T(1)*y+T(2)*u
norid[3]=T(1)*w-T(2)*y
norid[4]=T(1)*u^2+y
norid[5]=T(2)*u^2+w
norid[6]=T(4)*u^3-T(5)*y
norid[7]=T(4)*y*u^2+T(5)*w
norid[8]=T(1)+T(2)*w*y*u+T(5)*u
norid[9]=T(2)*w^2*u+T(2)-T(5)*y
norid[10]=-T(1)*u-T(5)*u^2+w^2*y
norid[11]=-T(2)*u+T(5)*y*u+w^3
norid[12]=-T(4)*y+u^4
norid[13]=T(4)*w+y*u^3
norid[14]=T(4)*w^3+T(5)*u^5-y*u^2
norid[15]=T(1)^2+T(2)*w^2-T(4)*u^2
norid[16]=T(1)*T(2)+T(1)*w^5+T(2)*w*u^8+u^5
norid[17]=T(2)^2-T(1)*w^2*u^7+T(1)*u^6+T(2)*w^5
norid[18]=T(1)*T(3)+T(1)
norid[19]=T(2)*T(3)+T(2)
norid[20]=T(3)^2-1
norid[21]=T(1)*T(4)+u^2
norid[22]=T(2)*T(4)+T(1)*u^3
norid[23]=T(3)*T(4)+T(4)
norid[24]=T(4)^2+T(1)*w^2*u+T(1)
norid[25]=T(1)*T(5)+T(4)*u
norid[26]=T(2)*T(5)-u^4
norid[27]=T(3)*T(5)+T(5)
norid[28]=T(4)*T(5)+T(2)*w*u^4-u

```

```

norid[29]=T(5)^2-T(1)*w*u^6-T(4)
norid[30]=y^2+w*u
norid[31]=w^3*y*u+u^9+w*y
norid[32]=-w^4*u+y*u^8-w^2
> option(redSB);
> ideal j=std(norid);j;
j[1]=y^2+w*u
j[2]=w^3*y*u+u^9+w*y
j[3]=w^4*u-y*u^8+w^2
j[4]=T(5)*w+u^6
j[5]=T(5)*u^3-w^2*y*u-y
j[6]=T(5)*y*u^2+w^3*u+w
j[7]=T(4)*y-u^4
j[8]=T(4)*w+y*u^3
j[9]=T(4)*u^3-T(5)*y
j[10]=T(3)+1
j[11]=T(2)-T(5)*y+w^5-w*y*u^7
j[12]=T(1)+T(5)*u+w^4*y+w*u^8
j[13]=T(5)^2-T(4)+w*y*u^4
j[14]=T(4)*T(5)-w^2*u^2-u
j[15]=T(4)^2-T(5)*u

```

It is not too hard to figure out that  $T(3) = -1 T(2) = T(5)y - w^5 + wyu^7$ , and  $T(1) = -T(5)u - w^4y - wu^8$  may not be necessary.  $T(4) = -yu^3/w = V/C$ ,  $T(5) = -u^6/w = V/C^2$ . So can  $C$  be recovered from this answer? I'm guessing not; at least the following is the best I can do.

```

> ring r1=0,(c,T(4),T(5),w,y,u),lp;
> map phi=R,-T(5)*u-w^4*y-w*u^8,T(5)*y-w^5+w*y*u^7,-1,T(4),T(5),w,y,u;
> ideal i1=phi(j);
> ideal j1=i1,c^7*u^11+c^3-u;
> option(redSB);
> ideal k1=std(j1);k1;
k1[1]=y^7+y^3*u-u^11
k1[2]=w*u+y^2
k1[3]=w*y^5-y^3+u^10
k1[4]=w^2*y^3-w*y-u^9
k1[5]=w^3*y^2-w^2+y*u^8
k1[6]=T(5)*u^3+w*y^3-y
k1[7]=T(5)*y*u^2-w^2*y^2+w
k1[8]=T(5)*y^2-u^7
k1[9]=T(5)*w+u^6
k1[10]=T(5)^2*y-y^4*u^3-u^4
k1[11]=T(5)^3-y^4-y*u^10-u
k1[12]=T(4)-T(5)^2+y^3*u^3
k1[13]=c^7*u^11+c^3-u

```

$$\begin{aligned}
k1[14] &= c^7*y*u^8+c^3*T(5)-c^3*w^6*y+c^3*y^6*u^5-c^3*y^2*u^6-T(5)*u \\
&\quad -w^4*y+y^2*u^7 \\
k1[15] &= c^7*y^2*u^5+c^3*T(5)^2+c^3*w^11-3*c^3*y^4*u^12-5*c^3*y^3*u^3 \\
&\quad +c^3*y*u^22+3*c^3*u^13-T(5)^2*u+w^9+y^4*u^13+4*y^3*u^4-2*u^14 \\
k1[16] &= c^7*y^3-c^7*u^10-c^3*w^21*y-9*c^3*w^2-35*c^3*y^6*u^16 \\
&\quad -28*c^3*y^5*u^7+6*c^3*y^4*u^35+35*c^3*y^3*u^26+21*c^3*y^2*u^17 \\
&\quad -c^3*y*u^45+8*c^3*y*u^8-15*c^3*u^36-w^19*y-8*w*y^2+20*y^6*u^17 \\
&\quad +21*y^5*u^8-y^4*u^36-15*y^3*u^27-15*y^2*u^18-7*y*u^9+5*u^37 \\
k1[17] &= c^7*w*y+c^7*u^9-c^3*w^23*y-10*c^3*w^4+56*c^3*y^6*u^15 \\
&\quad -c^3*y^5*u^43+36*c^3*y^5*u^6-21*c^3*y^4*u^34-70*c^3*y^3*u^25 \\
&\quad -28*c^3*y^2*u^16+6*c^3*y*u^44+c^3*y*u^7+35*c^3*u^35-w^21*y-9*w^2 \\
&\quad -35*y^6*u^16-28*y^5*u^7+6*y^4*u^35+35*y^3*u^26+21*y^2*u^17 \\
&\quad -y*u^45+8*y*u^8-15*u^36 \\
k1[18] &= c^7*w^2+c^3*T(5)-c^3*w^24-11*c^3*w^6*y+c^3*y^6*u^42 \\
&\quad -25*c^3*y^6*u^5+21*c^3*y^5*u^33+70*c^3*y^4*u^24+84*c^3*y^3*u^15 \\
&\quad -6*c^3*y^2*u^43-2*c^3*y^2*u^6-35*c^3*y*u^34-56*c^3*u^25-T(5)*u \\
&\quad -w^22-10*w^4*y+28*y^6*u^6-6*y^5*u^34-35*y^4*u^25-56*y^3*u^16 \\
&\quad +y^2*u^44+2*y^2*u^7+15*y*u^35+35*u^26
\end{aligned}$$

Versions of `icFractions` and `integralClosure` in Macaulay2 version 1.2 don't do well; but the `icFractions` in Macaulay2 version 1.2.1 is supposed to produce  $a := x/y = V$ ,  $b := -z^2/w = V/C^2$ , and  $c := -w/x = CV$ . At least here I think I can recover  $V = a$  and  $C = b(1 - c^7 a^3)$ , though I need to recheck this.

With MAGMA's Normalisation (and Ideal ?), it is possible to reverse the order of the variables and weight them to get a fairly quick reasonable answer to the type I subproblem: :

```
t:=Cputime();
P<y,x> := PolynomialRing(RationalField(),2);
I := Ideal(y^7+y^3*x-x^11);
Js:=Normalisation(I);
N := Js[1][1];
N<[a]> := N;
N;
G:=GroebnerBasis(N);G;
Cputime(t);
tt:=Cputime();
R<f37,f27,f17,f11,f7>:=PolynomialRing(Rationals(),5,"grevlexw",[37,27,17,11,7]);
hNR:=hom<N->R|R.5,R.4,R.3,R.2,R.1>;
GR:=[G[i]@hNR: i in [1..#G]];
IR:=ideal<R|GR>;
BR:=GroebnerBasis(IR);BR;
Cputime(tt);
```

```
Loading file "11_7a"
Ideal of Polynomial ring of rank 5 over Rational Field
Order: Lexicographical
Variables: a[1], a[2], a[3], a[4], a[5]
Basis:
[
  -a[1]*a[5] + a[2]^4,
  -a[1]^3*a[4] + a[2]*a[5] + a[2],
  -a[1]^3*a[3] + a[2]*a[4],
  -a[1]^4 + a[2]*a[3],
  -a[1]^4*a[4] + a[1]*a[2] + a[2]^5,
  -a[1]^6*a[3] + a[2]^2*a[5] + a[2]^2,
  -a[1]^7 + a[2]^2*a[4],
  -a[1]^4*a[2] + a[2]^2*a[3],
  -a[1]^7*a[3] + a[1]*a[2]^2 + a[2]^6,
  -a[1]^10 + a[2]^3*a[5] + a[2]^3,
  -a[1]^7*a[2] + a[2]^3*a[4],
  -a[1]^4*a[2]^2 + a[2]^3*a[3],
  -a[1]^9*a[2] + a[5]^2 + a[5],
  -a[1]^6*a[2]^2 + a[4]*a[5],
  -a[1]^3*a[2]^3 + a[3]*a[5],
  -a[1]^3*a[2]^3 - a[3] + a[4]^2,
  -a[1]*a[5] - a[1] + a[3]*a[4],
  -a[1]*a[4] + a[3]^2
```

]
[

$$\begin{aligned}
& a[1] + a[2]^4 - a[3]*a[4], \\
& a[2]^15 - a[3] - a[4]^2*a[5]^3 + a[4]^2*a[5]^2 - a[4]^2*a[5] + a[4]^2, \\
& a[2]^11*a[3] - a[4]*a[5]^3, \\
& a[2]^7*a[3]^2 - a[5]^3 - a[5]^2, \\
& a[2]^4*a[4] + a[3]^2 - a[3]*a[4]^2, \\
& a[2]^4*a[5] + a[2]^4 + a[3]*a[4] - a[4]^3, \\
& a[2]^3*a[3]^4 - a[4]*a[5]^2 - a[4]*a[5], \\
& a[2]^3*a[3]^3*a[4] - a[5]^3 - 2*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[2]^3*a[3]^2*a[4]^3 - a[5]^4 - 3*a[5]^3 - 3*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[2]^2*a[3]^9 - a[4]*a[5]^4 - 3*a[4]*a[5]^3 - 3*a[4]*a[5]^2 - a[4]*a[5], \\
& a[2]^2*a[3]^8*a[4] - a[5]^5 - 4*a[5]^4 - 6*a[5]^3 - 4*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[2]^2*a[3]^7*a[4]^3 - a[5]^6 - 5*a[5]^5 - 10*a[5]^4 - 10*a[5]^3 - 5*a[5]^2 \\
& \quad - a[5], \\
& a[2]*a[3]^14 - a[4]*a[5]^6 - 5*a[4]*a[5]^5 - 10*a[4]*a[5]^4 - 10*a[4]*a[5]^3 \\
& a[2]*a[3]^13*a[4] - a[5]^7 - 6*a[5]^6 - 15*a[5]^5 - 20*a[5]^4 - 15*a[5]^3 - \\
& \quad 6*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[2]*a[3]^12*a[4]^3 - a[5]^8 - 7*a[5]^7 - 21*a[5]^6 - 35*a[5]^5 - 35*a[5]^4 \\
& \quad - 21*a[5]^3 - 7*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[2]*a[4]^4 - a[3]^7, \\
& a[2]*a[4]^2*a[5] + a[2]*a[4]^2 - a[3]^6, \\
& a[2]*a[5]^2 + 2*a[2]*a[5] + a[2] - a[3]^5, \\
& a[3]^19 - a[4]*a[5]^8 - 7*a[4]*a[5]^7 - 21*a[4]*a[5]^6 - 35*a[4]*a[5]^5 - \\
& \quad 35*a[4]*a[5]^4 - 21*a[4]*a[5]^3 - 7*a[4]*a[5]^2 - a[4]*a[5], \\
& a[3]^18*a[4] - a[5]^9 - 8*a[5]^8 - 28*a[5]^7 - 56*a[5]^6 - 70*a[5]^5 - \\
& \quad 56*a[5]^4 - 28*a[5]^3 - 8*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[3]^17*a[4]^3 - a[5]^10 - 9*a[5]^9 - 36*a[5]^8 - 84*a[5]^7 - 126*a[5]^6 - \\
& \quad 126*a[5]^5 - 84*a[5]^4 - 36*a[5]^3 - 9*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[3]^16*a[4]^5 - a[5]^11 - 10*a[5]^10 - 45*a[5]^9 - 120*a[5]^8 - 210*a[5]^7 \\
& \quad - 252*a[5]^6 - 210*a[5]^5 - 120*a[5]^4 - 45*a[5]^3 - 10*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[3]^15*a[4]^7 - a[5]^12 - 11*a[5]^11 - 55*a[5]^10 - 165*a[5]^9 - 330*a[5]^8 \\
& \quad 11*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[3]^14*a[4]^9 - a[5]^13 - 12*a[5]^12 - 66*a[5]^11 - 220*a[5]^10 - \\
& \quad 495*a[5]^9 - 792*a[5]^8 - 924*a[5]^7 - 792*a[5]^6 - 495*a[5]^5 - \\
& \quad 220*a[5]^4 - 66*a[5]^3 - 12*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[3]^13*a[4]^11 - a[5]^14 - 13*a[5]^13 - 78*a[5]^12 - 286*a[5]^11 - \\
& \quad 715*a[5]^10 - 1287*a[5]^9 - 1716*a[5]^8 - 1716*a[5]^7 - 1287*a[5]^6 - \\
& \quad 715*a[5]^5 - 286*a[5]^4 - 78*a[5]^3 - 13*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[3]^12*a[4]^13 - a[5]^15 - 14*a[5]^14 - 91*a[5]^13 - 364*a[5]^12 - \\
& \quad 1001*a[5]^11 - 2002*a[5]^10 - 3003*a[5]^9 - 3432*a[5]^8 - 3003*a[5]^7 - \\
& \quad 2002*a[5]^6 - 1001*a[5]^5 - 364*a[5]^4 - 91*a[5]^3 - 14*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[3]^11*a[4]^15 - a[5]^16 - 15*a[5]^15 - 105*a[5]^14 - 455*a[5]^13 - \\
& \quad 1365*a[5]^12 - 3003*a[5]^11 - 5005*a[5]^10 - 6435*a[5]^9 - 6435*a[5]^8 - \\
& \quad 15*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
& a[3]^10*a[4]^17 - a[5]^17 - 16*a[5]^16 - 120*a[5]^15 - 560*a[5]^14 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 1820*a[5]^{13} - 4368*a[5]^{12} - 8008*a[5]^{11} - 11440*a[5]^{10} - \\
& 12870*a[5]^9 - 11440*a[5]^8 - 8008*a[5]^7 - 4368*a[5]^6 - 1820*a[5]^5 - \\
& 560*a[5]^4 - 120*a[5]^3 - 16*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
a[3]^9*a[4]^{19} & - a[5]^{18} - 17*a[5]^{17} - 136*a[5]^{16} - 680*a[5]^{15} - \\
& 2380*a[5]^{14} - 6188*a[5]^{13} - 12376*a[5]^{12} - 19448*a[5]^{11} - \\
& 24310*a[5]^{10} - 24310*a[5]^9 - 19448*a[5]^8 - 12376*a[5]^7 - 6188*a[5]^6 \\
a[3]^8*a[4]^{21} & - a[5]^{19} - 18*a[5]^{18} - 153*a[5]^{17} - 816*a[5]^{16} - \\
& 3060*a[5]^{15} - 8568*a[5]^{14} - 18564*a[5]^{13} - 31824*a[5]^{12} - \\
& 43758*a[5]^{11} - 48620*a[5]^{10} - 43758*a[5]^9 - 31824*a[5]^8 - \\
& 18564*a[5]^7 - 8568*a[5]^6 - 3060*a[5]^5 - 816*a[5]^4 - 153*a[5]^3 - \\
& 18*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
a[3]^7*a[4]^{23} & - a[5]^{20} - 19*a[5]^{19} - 171*a[5]^{18} - 969*a[5]^{17} - \\
& 3876*a[5]^{16} - 11628*a[5]^{15} - 27132*a[5]^{14} - 50388*a[5]^{13} - \\
& 75582*a[5]^{12} - 92378*a[5]^{11} - 92378*a[5]^{10} - 75582*a[5]^9 - \\
& 50388*a[5]^8 - 27132*a[5]^7 - 11628*a[5]^6 - 3876*a[5]^5 - 969*a[5]^4 - \\
& 171*a[5]^3 - 19*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
a[3]^6*a[4]^{25} & - a[5]^{21} - 20*a[5]^{20} - 190*a[5]^{19} - 1140*a[5]^{18} - \\
& 4845*a[5]^{17} - 15504*a[5]^{16} - 38760*a[5]^{15} - 77520*a[5]^{14} - \\
& 125970*a[5]^{13} - 167960*a[5]^{12} - 184756*a[5]^{11} - 167960*a[5]^{10} - \\
& 125970*a[5]^9 - 77520*a[5]^8 - 38760*a[5]^7 - 15504*a[5]^6 - 4845*a[5]^5 \\
a[3]^5*a[4]^{27} & - a[5]^{22} - 21*a[5]^{21} - 210*a[5]^{20} - 1330*a[5]^{19} - \\
& 5985*a[5]^{18} - 20349*a[5]^{17} - 54264*a[5]^{16} - 116280*a[5]^{15} - \\
& 203490*a[5]^{14} - 293930*a[5]^{13} - 352716*a[5]^{12} - 352716*a[5]^{11} - \\
& 293930*a[5]^{10} - 203490*a[5]^9 - 116280*a[5]^8 - 54264*a[5]^7 - \\
& 20349*a[5]^6 - 5985*a[5]^5 - 1330*a[5]^4 - 210*a[5]^3 - 21*a[5]^2 - \\
& a[5], \\
a[3]^4*a[4]^{29} & - a[5]^{23} - 22*a[5]^{22} - 231*a[5]^{21} - 1540*a[5]^{20} - \\
& 7315*a[5]^{19} - 26334*a[5]^{18} - 74613*a[5]^{17} - 170544*a[5]^{16} - \\
& 319770*a[5]^{15} - 497420*a[5]^{14} - 646646*a[5]^{13} - 705432*a[5]^{12} - \\
& 646646*a[5]^{11} - 497420*a[5]^{10} - 319770*a[5]^9 - 170544*a[5]^8 - \\
& 74613*a[5]^7 - 26334*a[5]^6 - 7315*a[5]^5 - 1540*a[5]^4 - 231*a[5]^3 - \\
& 22*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
a[3]^3*a[4]^{31} & - a[5]^{24} - 23*a[5]^{23} - 253*a[5]^{22} - 1771*a[5]^{21} - \\
& 8855*a[5]^{20} - 33649*a[5]^{19} - 100947*a[5]^{18} - 245157*a[5]^{17} - \\
& 490314*a[5]^{16} - 817190*a[5]^{15} - 1144066*a[5]^{14} - 1352078*a[5]^{13} - \\
& 1352078*a[5]^{12} - 1144066*a[5]^{11} - 817190*a[5]^{10} - 490314*a[5]^9 - \\
& 245157*a[5]^8 - 100947*a[5]^7 - 33649*a[5]^6 - 8855*a[5]^5 - 1771*a[5]^4 \\
a[3]^2*a[4]^{33} & - a[5]^{25} - 24*a[5]^{24} - 276*a[5]^{23} - 2024*a[5]^{22} - \\
& 10626*a[5]^{21} - 42504*a[5]^{20} - 134596*a[5]^{19} - 346104*a[5]^{18} - \\
& 735471*a[5]^{17} - 1307504*a[5]^{16} - 1961256*a[5]^{15} - 2496144*a[5]^{14} - \\
& 2704156*a[5]^{13} - 2496144*a[5]^{12} - 1961256*a[5]^{11} - 1307504*a[5]^{10} - \\
& 735471*a[5]^9 - 346104*a[5]^8 - 134596*a[5]^7 - 42504*a[5]^6 - \\
& 10626*a[5]^5 - 2024*a[5]^4 - 276*a[5]^3 - 24*a[5]^2 - a[5], \\
a[3]*a[4]^{35} & - a[5]^{26} - 25*a[5]^{25} - 300*a[5]^{24} - 2300*a[5]^{23} - \\
& 12650*a[5]^{22} - 53130*a[5]^{21} - 177100*a[5]^{20} - 480700*a[5]^{19} - \\
& 1081575*a[5]^{18} - 2042975*a[5]^{17} - 3268760*a[5]^{16} - 4457400*a[5]^{15} -
\end{aligned}$$

```

5200300*a[5]^14 - 5200300*a[5]^13 - 4457400*a[5]^12 - 3268760*a[5]^11 -
2042975*a[5]^10 - 1081575*a[5]^9 - 480700*a[5]^8 - 177100*a[5]^7 -
53130*a[5]^6 - 12650*a[5]^5 - 2300*a[5]^4 - 300*a[5]^3 - 25*a[5]^2 -
a[5],
a[3]*a[5] + a[3] - a[4]^2,
a[4]^37 - a[5]^27 - 26*a[5]^26 - 325*a[5]^25 - 2600*a[5]^24 - 14950*a[5]^23
- 65780*a[5]^22 - 230230*a[5]^21 - 657800*a[5]^20 - 1562275*a[5]^19 -
3124550*a[5]^18 - 5311735*a[5]^17 - 7726160*a[5]^16 - 9657700*a[5]^15 -
10400600*a[5]^14 - 9657700*a[5]^13 - 7726160*a[5]^12 - 5311735*a[5]^11 -
65780*a[5]^6 - 14950*a[5]^5 - 2600*a[5]^4 - 325*a[5]^3 - 26*a[5]^2 -
a[5]
]
0.630
[
f37^2 - f11*f7^9 + f37,
f37*f27 - f11^2*f7^6,
f27^2 - f11^3*f7^3 - f17,
f37*f17 - f11^3*f7^3,
f37*f11 - f27*f7^3 + f11,
f27*f17 - f37*f7 - f7,
f11^4 - f37*f7,
f27*f11 - f17*f7^3,
f17^2 - f27*f7,
f17*f11 - f7^4
]
0.050

```

I did get integralClosure in Macaulay2 version 1.2 to finally give me:

```

i9 : toString(P#0)

o9 = QQ[w_6, w_7, w_1, u]/(w_1^7*u^3+w_1^3+u^7,w_7*w_1^2*u^3-829440*w_1^8*u^2+
4148928*w_1^6*u^19+1016064*w_1^5*u^9-282475249*w_1^2*u^53-69177612*w_1*u^43 -24
2343938939766144*w_1^6*u^61-16862305517568*w_1^6*u^24+39081926349850776*w_1 ^5*
14356626006067632*w_1^4*u^78-80330149896192*w_1^4*u^41-2036393312256*w_1^4* u^4
39081926349850776*w_1*u^85+13472035555072*w_1*u^48-1179869773824*w_1*u^11+ 143

```

Since I have no idea how to extract the ideal from this, given that the presentation command didn't work for some reason, I used MAGMA

```

Q:=Rationals();
P<w_6, w_7, w_1, u>:=PolynomialRing(Q,4);
e1:=w_1^7*u^3+w_1^3+u^7;
e2:=w_7*w_1^2*u^3-829440*w_1^8*u^2+4148928*w_1^6*u^19+1016064*w_1^5*u^9-282475249*w_1^2*
e3:=w_6*u^2+282475249*w_1^6*u^50+69177612*w_1^5*u^40-580608*w_1^5*u^3+16941456*w_1^4*u^3
e4:=w_6*w_1-w_7*u^2;
e5:=w_6*w_7-687970713600*w_1^11+79792266297612001*w_1^6*u^98-2343938939766144*w_1^6*u^61.

```

```
e6:=w_6^2+282475249*w_6*w_1^6*u^48-16941456*w_7*w_1^6*u^23+69177612*w_7*w_1^4*u^40-58060
```

```
I:=ideal<P|e1>;
N:=function(g) l:=NormalForm(g,I); return l; end function;

//reducuing w_7
NormalForm(N(e2*(w_1^5*u^3+w_1))+w_7*u^10,ideal<P|u^10>) div 82944;
//7*w_1^6*u^9 - 3*w_1^2*u^6/u^10

//reducing w_6
NormalForm(N(-(7*w_1^6*u^3-3*w_1^2)*(w_1^6*u^3+w_1^2)),ideal<P|u^9>) div -3;
//w_1*u^7/u^9
```

to see that (with  $a := w_1$ ) this can be reduced to  
 $b := (7 * a^6 * u^3 - 3 * a^2) / u^4$  and  $c := a / u^2$ , with  $a^7 * u^3 + a^3 + u^7 = 0$ . And  
from there,  $(b + 3 * c^2) / 7 = a^6 / u = c^6 * u^1$  and  $a = c * u^2$ ; so  $b$  and  $a$  are not  
necessary, as advertised.

And SINGULAR on

```
> ring r=13,(w,y,u),lp;
> ideal i=y7+y3u-u11,wu+y2;
> list nor=normalP(i,"withRing");
> nor;
[1]:
  [1]:
// characteristic : 13
// number of vars : 2
//      block 1 : ordering dp
//              : names   T(3)
//      block 2 : ordering lp
//              : names   u
//      block 3 : ordering C
  [2]:
// characteristic : 13
// number of vars : 1
//      block 1 : ordering lp
//              : names   w
//      block 2 : ordering C
[2]:
  [1]:
    _[1]=yu5
    _[2]=y2
    _[3]=yu3
    _[4]=u6
  [2]:
```

```

      _[1]=1
[3]:
  [1]:
    8,0
  [2]:
    10
> def R=normap[1][1];
> setring R;
> normap;
normap[1]=-T(3)^2*u^5
normap[2]=T(3)*u^3
normap[3]=u
> norid;
norid[1]=T(3)^15*u^33+T(3)^8*u^23+3*T(3)^4*u^12+T(3)^3-2*T(3)*u^13-u
norid[2]=T(3)^7*u^15+T(3)^3*u^4-u^5
norid[3]=T(3)^7*u^14+T(3)^3*u^3-u^4
norid[4]=T(3)^8*u^16+T(3)^4*u^5-T(3)*u^6
norid[5]=2*T(3)^8*u^25+T(3)^7*u^13+2*T(3)^4*u^14+T(3)^3*u^2-2*T(3)*u^15-u^3
norid[6]=T(3)^24*u^55+3*T(3)^6*u^24+4*T(3)^5*u^12+T(3)^4-T(3)^3*u^25-3*T(3)^2*u^13-T(3)*
norid[7]=T(3)^7*u^21+T(3)^3*u^10-u^11
norid[8]=T(3)^7*u^20+T(3)^3*u^9-u^10
norid[9]=T(3)^7*u^19+T(3)^3*u^8-u^9
norid[10]=T(3)^8*u^21+T(3)^4*u^10-T(3)*u^11
> option(redSB);
> ideal j=std(norid);j;
j[1]=T(3)^7*u^11+T(3)^3-u

```

works fairly well, though it slows down considerably, even by  $q = 23$ .